

The Times of the Armenian Genocide

Reports in the British Press Volume 2: 1920-1923

Compiled & Edited by Katia Minas Peltekian

Four Roads Beirut 2013



The Times of the Armenian Genocide: Reports in the British Press, 1914-1923

લ્હ્રજી

© Katia M. Peltekian All Rights Reserved 2013

Cover Design by Ara M. Peltekian

101938 ISBN 978-9953-0-2666-4

БП4 Инарафа и Инарф Бербарын 295555 не 1728 ир изилара**в** Sorbis and Merie ren 1 год 1 год 1 година **Бибанотска ЕГУ им.С**аркиса и Мети Игинара г**анов**

usa Dedication sow

To My Parents

Minas & Loucine Peltekian

લ્હ્રજ્ઞ

To My Grandparents Genocide Survivors

Kevork & Toshkoun Peltekian of Chork Marzban (DörtYol)

And

Artin & Guluzar Malatjalian of Chork Marzban (DörtYol) & Hadjin

ଔହରଷ୍ଟର

Cable of Contents sow

GS 1920 80

			<u>.</u>	rage
460.	January 8	Times:	Peace in Transcaucasia: An agreement & its violation	453
461.	January 9	Times:	Future Armenian state: Protest against Turk suzerainty	454
462.	January 9	Guardian:	Independent Armenia: Proposal to the British Government	455
463.	January 13	Times:	Invaders of Armenia: Tartar troops punished	456
464.	January 15	Times:	Letter to Editor: Victims of the Turks: Armenian Claims	457
465.	January 15	Times:	Plea for Armenians: Memorial to Prime Minister	458
466.	January 16	Times:	Transcaucasian Republics: De Facto recognition by Allies	458
467.	January 19	Times:	Film of Armenian Atrocities: League of Nations exhibition	459
468.	January 20	Times:	The "Auction of Souls" film: Scotland Yard's objection to	
	·		General Exhibition	459
469.	January 21	Times:	"Auction of Souls": Film approved after alterations	460
	January 22	Guardian:	Armenia's future: A plan of liberation	461
471.	January 23	Guardian:	Armenian independence recognised	463
	January 23	Times:	Armenia recognized: Allies' decision	464
	January 23	Times:	Armenian claim for freedom: Bishop Gore on British interests	465
	January 27	Times:	"Auction of Souls": First public exhibition	466
	January 27	Times:	Armenian mandate for Holland	467
	January 30	Times:	Armenia needs military aid	467
477.	· ·	Sunday Times:	"Auction of Souls": Uneven production	468
478.	February 1	Sunday Times:	Announcement: Auction of Souls	468
479.	•	Times:	French attacked in Asia Minor: Turkish nationalists punished	469
480.	February 14	Times:	Fresh Armenian massacres: 1,500 victims of the Turk	469
481.	February 14	Guardian:	Armenians massacred: Fresh crimes by Turkish nationalists	470
482.	February 14	Guardian:	The murdered Americans: YMCA workers in Asia Minor killed by Turks	
483.	•	Times:	Awkward truths for Turks: An authority on Armenian atrocities	471
484.	February 16	Times:	Turks to stay in Europe: Fate of war criminals; A hint to Turkey	472
485.	•	Guardian:	Fate of Marash: American mission besieged by Turks	473
486.	•	Times:	House of Commons: Armenian massacres	474
487.	=	Times:	Slaughter of Armenians: 7,000 victims of the Turk	475
488.	•	Times:	American missionary besieged	475
	February 18	Guardian:	Allies & the future of Constantinople: Warning on treatment	
	•		of Armenians	476
490.	February 18	Guardian:	The fate of Armenians: Dangerous power lift to the Turks	477
491.	*	Times:	House of Commons: Slaughter of Armenians	478
492.	<u>-</u>	Times:	Letter to Editor: Pledges to Armenia: The fate of the vilayets	479
493.	February 18	Times:	"Independent Armenia": Catholicos' telegram to British Primate	480
	February 18	Times:	Armenian massacres: protest to General Gouraud	480
495.	•	Times:	Editorial: More Armenian massacres	481
496.	•	Times:	House of Lords: The Armenian massacres	482
497.	*	Times:	House of Commons: Massacres of Armenians	482
498.	February 19	Times:	Armenian call to the Allies: Massacred & helpless; Turkish	
	•		firebrands; Quiet at Marash	484
499.	February 20	Times:	House of Commons: Constantinople & Armenia	486
500.	•	Times:	Letter to Editor: Turkey & Armenia	587
501.	•	Times:	Fate of Armenia: Dr. Lang on declared obligations	488
502.	February 20	Times:	Armenia's plight: Foreign policy in the Commons: Flabby Opposition	489
	•			

F02	Fohmung 21	Guardian:	Future of the Armenian nation: Claims to be laid before	
503.	February 21	Guardian:	London Conference today	490
504	February 21	Times:	Letters to Editor: The future of Turkey: Divided opinions	493
	February 21	Times:	Pro-Turkish party's memorandum: Fears for India	494
	February 22	Sunday Times:	Safety of Armenia: French mandate for Cilicia advocated	495
	February 23	Times:	Announcement: A menace to the Peace of the World: Shall	,,,,
307.	rebiddiy 25	Times.	we leave Constantinople to the Turk?	496
508	February 23	Times:	Armenia's appeal: Plea for territorial safeguards	497
	February 23	Times:	The Turk in Europe: More protests	498
	February 24	Guardian:	Armenia & the Turk: An intercession service in Manchester	500
	February 24	Times:	House of Commons: Massacres at Smyrna	501
	February 24	Times:	Letter to Editor: Constantinople: The Supreme Council's decision	502
	February 25	Times:	Letter to Editor: Constantinople: The balance between east & west	504
	February 26	Guardian:	Allies & Turkey: Armenians' peril in Cilicia; Allied military action	505
	February 26	Times:	Letter to Editor: Constantinople: Politics of the Indian Moslems	506
	February 27	Times:	House of Commons: The future of Turkey: Criticism & approval	508
	February 27	Guardian:	Premier's case for a Turkish Constantinople: Pledge to India;	
	, ,		Labour proposal for Armenia	520
518.	February 27	Guardian:	Armenians massacred in Cilicia	522
	February 27	Times:	Letter to Editor: Constantinople arguments from history	523
	February 27	Times:	Future of Armenia: Labour Party's protest against allied inaction	523
	February 27	Times:	Armenians threatened	524
	February 28	Times:	Kidnapped by Turks: English Lady's experience	524
	February 28	Times:	The massacre of Armenians: Deportation horrors repeated	525
	March 1	Guardian:	Armenian Patriarch's appeal: A letter to the Primate	527
525.	March 1	Guardian:	Allies & Turkish massacres: A grave report from Cilicia	528
526.	March 1	Times:	London Armenian banquet	529
527.	March 1	Times:	Armenian massacres: Grave reports	530
528.	March 1	Times:	Patriarch's appeal to Primate: Agony of a people	530
529.	March 2	Guardian:	The scandal of Armenian martyrdom: Part I – Before the Armistice	531
530.	March 2	Guardian:	Turkish atrocities in Asia Minor	533
531.	March 2	Times:	Announcement: Turks still massacring	534
532.	March 2	Times:	The Marash massacres: 16,000 Armenians killed out of 22,000	535
533.	March 3	Guardian:	The scandal of Armenian martyrdom: Part II – After the Armistice	536
534.	March 3	Times:	Letter to Editor: Armenian massacres: The Turks in Cilicia	539
535.	March 3	Times:	Cilician massacres: Origin of Marash outbreak	540
536.	March 3	Times:	Editorial: The Allies & Armenia	542
537.	March 4	Guardian:	Armenian reconstruction: Two aeroplanes contributed from	
			Manchester	544
538.	March 4	Times:	Armenia's high hopes: Future boundaries before Peace Conference	545
539.	March 5	Guardian:	Allied help for Armenians: Mr. Lloyd George on Supreme	
			Council's decision	546
540.	March 5	Guardian:	England & Armenia: Demand for occupation of Cilicia	549
	March 5	Times:	House of Commons: The massacre of Armenians	550
542.	March 5	Times:	Kurdish-Armenian agreement: Turks annoyed	551
	March 6	Guardian:	Editorial: The case of the Armenians	552
	March 6	Guardian:	The Turk attack in Armenia	554
	March 6	Times:	Letter to Editor: The Cilician massacres	557
	March 6	Times:	The Cilician massacres: Egyptian Armenians protest	557
	March 8	Guardian:	Letter to Editor: "The case of the Armenians"	558
548.	March 8	Guardian:	Over 600 French losses in Cilicia: Marash to be reoccupied;	559
			Martyrdom of Armenian bishops;	559
			Turkish Chamber appeals to America	559

549.	March 8	Times:	Constantinople: Measures before the Allies; The Marash slaughter	560
550.	March 8	Times:	For the expulsion of the Turk: An appeal from America	561
551 .	March 9	Guardian:	Editorial: The Armenian Question	562
552 .	March 9	Guardian:	Allied measures against Turkey: "Drastic action" by Britain,	
			France & Italy	564
553.	March 9	Times:	House of Commons: The protection of Armenia; The Armenian	
			Massacres	566
554.	March 9	Times:	Turkish officials apprehensive: Policy of massacre overdone	567
	March 10	Times:	Letters to Editor: Kurdish independence; The massacres in Cilicia	568
	March 10	Times:	New era of massacre: Boghos Nubar Pasha on Turkish misdeeds	569
557.		Times:	Letter to Editor: Armenian massacres: Indian Moslems & Turkey	569
	March 11	Times:	Editorial: The Government & Turkey	570
	March 12	Guardian:	Armenian villages besieged: Reported absence of French help	572
	March 12	Times:	House of Commons: Massacres in Cilicia	573
	March 12	Times:	House of Lords: Armenians massacres	573
	March 12	Times:	Diamonds for Armenia	581
	March 12	Times:	Editorial: Lord Curzon & the Turkish problem	581
	March 13	Times:	Marash massacre: First-hand account	583
	March 14	Sunday Times:	Rule by massacre: Turkish policy in Armenia; Armenian mandate	584
	March 15	Times:	The Armenian massacres: Bishop of London at protest meeting	586
	March 15	Times:	America & Armenia: Mr. Balfour on Britain's part	587
	March 15	Times:	Another massacre feared; Izzet Pasha's views	589
	March 15	Times:	Marash massacres: Victims to sword & axe	589
	March 16	Times:	House of Commons: The massacres of Armenians	591
	March 17	Times:	Letter to Editor: Population of Cilicia: A Christian majority	592
572.		Guardian:	U.S. & Armenia: The need for American help	593
573.		Times:	Armenians accused of massacre: Tartar complaints	595
574.		Guardian:	Armenians' grave peril in Cilicia: Towns surrounded by Turks	596
	March 20	Times:	More Armenian massacres feared	597
	March 22	Times:	Letter to Editor: The Armenian massacres	597
577.		Times:	House of Commons: Threatened Armenian massacre	598
578.	March 26	Guardian:	Armenia's unfriendly neighbours: Azerbaijan's intrigue with Turks;	
			The rumoured Azerbaijan-Turkish alliance	599
	March 26	Times:	House of Commons: Foreign Affairs: Mr. Asquith's speech	600
580.	March 26	Times:	Armenians & Tartar Republic: Statement by Archbishop of Erivan	604
	March 27	Times:	The capture of Urfa: No massacre of Christians	604
	March 27	Guardian:	Situation in Cilicia still critical: Armenians holding out	605
	March 29	Times:	First Armenian stamps: New designs printed in Paris	606
	March 30	Guardian:	Critical conditions in Cilicia; Reported arrest of British officer	607
	March 31	Times:	House of Commons: Massacres in Cilicia	608
	March 31	Times:	Mr. Wilson & the Turk	608
	March 31	Guardian:	Renewed massacres of Armenians: Failure to send help	609
	April 1	Times:	House of Commons: The Turks in Cilicia	611
	April 1	Times:	Mandate for Armenia: Offered to League of Nations	612
590.	April 1	Guardian:	America & Turkey: Anomaly of the Turks in Europe; Larger	
			forces needed in Cilicia	613
591.	April 5	Times:	U.S. & a mandate; League & Armenia; Reported massacres	
F0-		 -	by Armenians	615
	April 5	Times:	Editorial: Armenia & the League of Nations	616
	April 5	Guardian:	Disturbing telegram from Cilicia: Fresh Turkish threats	617
	April 5	Guardian:	U.S. & the Armenian mandate	617
	April 7	Times:	Letter to Editor: Armenia	618
596.	April 7	Times:	More Armenian massacres	618

	April 7	Guardian:	Armenians & Greeks massacred: Fresh Turkish outrage in Cilicia	619
	April 7	Guardian:	The League & mandate for Armenia	619
	April 9	Times:	More Armenian massacres: Districts wiped out	620
600.	April 9	Guardian:	Armenians attacked by Turks: Heroic resistance & Counter-blows;	621
			Christmas massacre exposed: 15,000 Armenians killed	621
	April 10	Times:	Letter to Editor: The future of Baku: Turkey & Azerbaijan	622
	April 10	Times:	Armenian need of munitions: Bulwark against Bolshevism	624
	April 12	Times:	1,000 Turks killed: Aintab relieved after two months' siege	625
	April 13	Times:	Panic in Cilicia: General exodus of Armenians	626
605 .	April 13	Times:	Turkey disavows the Nationalists: Warning to anti-Armenians	626
606 .	April 14	Guardian:	France & Cilicia: Military & political interests	627
607.	April 15	Times:	Announcement: Britons! Be Quick! The Turk is massacring	628
608.	April 15	Times:	Saving a nation: The rescue of Armenian orphans	629
609.	April 16	Guardian:	The Turkish danger in Cilicia: French unable to defend Armenians	630
610 .	April 16	Times:	Cilician position worse: Armenian forces armed by French	631
611 .	April 17	Times:	Armenians attack Tartars: Sharp reprisals	631
612.	April 17	Guardian:	Reported Armenian rising: Tartar country overrun	632
613.	April 17	Guardian:	Betrayal of Armenia: Turkish suzerainty to continue	633
	April 20	Times:	Turkish bands dominate Cilicia: French prestige injured	634
	April 21	Times:	Letter to Editor: Azerbaijan: A plan to recoup Turkey	635
	April 21	Times:	The terms to Turkey: Allied control of the Straits: Armenian frontiers	637
	April 22	Guardian:	Disturbing news from Cilicia: Armenians & Greeks in peril from	
	•		Turkish drive; Holland & the Armenian mandate	638
618.	April 22	Guardian:	Map: San Remo & the Turkish Settlement	640
	April 22	Times:	House of Commons: The situation in Cilicia	641
	April 22	Times:	Armenians fleeing before Turks: Mustapha Kemal's advance	641
	April 23	Guardian:	Holland & Armenia: mandate rumour denied	642
	April 24	Guardian:	San Remo official report; Sweden offered a mandate for Armenia?	642
	April 24	Guardian:	Armenia to fend for itself: No mandatory found	643
	April 27	Times:	House of Commons: Armenian boundaries	644
	April 27	Times:	Armenian mandate: Mr. Wilson favourable but Congress hostile	644
	April 28	Guardian:	Turks cut the Bagdad railway: Siege & relief of Aintab	645
	April 28	Times:	The Armenian mandate: League's reply to Supreme Council	646
	April 28	Times:	Attacks on Armenians: French losses at Urfa	648
	•	Times:		
	April 29		Cilician Christians' despair: Protest against Turkish rule	648
	April 30	Times:	House of Commons: Prime Minister's statement: Turkey & Armenia	649
	May 3	Times:	New danger to Armenia: Bolshevist entry into Baku	651
	May 3	Times:	Turk objections to Peace term: Envoys start for Paris	652
	May 4	Times:	House of Commons: The League & Armenia	653
	May 5	Times:	Soviet bribes to Armenians: Offer of territory & armed aid	653
635.	•	Times:	Announcement: Christianity v. Barbarism	654
636.	•	Guardian:	Armenia's lost trust in Britain: 'Why does she neglect us?'	655
637.	•	Times:	Letter to Editor: The fate of Armenia	656
638.	•	Times:	The Turkish hand at Baku: Perilous position of Armenia	657
639.	•	Times:	Map: The Division of Turkey	658
640.	•	Guardian:	The crisis of Armenia	659
641.	•	Times:	Isolation of the Caucasus: Soviets in Armenia	661
642.	•	Times:	The Turkish treaty	662
	May 12	Times:	Map: The Turkish Treaty	663
	May 13	Guardian:	Turks marching on Armenia? Critical days in Cilicia	664
	May 13	Times:	Cilicia still in peril	665
	May 14	Times:	House of Commons: The Armenian mandate	665
647.	May 15	Times:	Kemal "condemned to death": New Armenian cabinet	666

	May 15	Guardian:	Peril of Armenia: Attacks feared from north & south	667
649.	•	Guardian:	Kemal's mission to Peace Conference?	667
650.	May 17	Guardian:	U.S. mandate for Armenia: Mr. Wilson's "virtual promise"	667
651.	May 17	Times:	The League & Armenia: Council's view on U.S. mandate	668
652.	May 19	Times:	Soviet offers to Armenia: Appeal for help against the Turks	668
653.	May 19	Times:	Massacre of French by Turks: Killed after surrender	669
654.	May 21	Times:	House of Commons: Armenia & the Bolshevists	669
655.	May 22	Times:	French troops for Cilicia: Nationalist executions	670
656.	May 24	Times:	Troubles in Caucasia: Baku reds quarrelling	670
657.	May 24	Guardian:	Armenian frontiers: President Wilson agrees to arbitrate	671
658 .	May 25	Guardian:	Mr. Wilson & Armenia: America asked to accept mandate	671
659.	May 25	Times:	Map: Armenia & Her Frontiers	672
660.	May 25	Times:	U.S. mandate for Armenia: Mr. Wilson's request to congress	673
661 .	May 26	Times:	Armenian mandate: A hostile senate	674
662.	May 27	Guardian:	Mr. Wilson & Armenia: Scant support	675
663.	May 28	Times:	Announcement: Save the Children of Armenia	676
664.	May 31	Times:	Turkish hostility to Peace terms: Preparing to resist Greek advance	677
	May 31	Times:	Announcement: Save the Children of Armenia	678
	June 1	Guardian:	Editorial: Hope for Armenia	679
667.	June 3	Times:	Armistice in Cilicia	681
668.	June 3	Times:	Hostility to Armenian mandate: a perfunctory debate	681
669.	June 7	Times:	Nationalists punished by French: Bolshevist control of Baku	682
670.	June 9	Times:	Turkey treating with Kemal: Rebel's note to Powers	682
	June 10	Times:	House of Commons: President Wilson & Armenia	683
672.	June 10	Times:	Bolshevists & Kemal Pasha	683
	June 11	Times:	French policy in the Near East: M. Millerand's exposition;	
			The future of Cilicia	684
674.	June 14	Times:	Cilician armistice: Armenian town in peril	684
	June 15	Times:	House of Commons: The French in Cilicia	685
676.	June 16	Times:	Kemal seizes a coalfield: Fight with French troops	685
677.	June 16	Guardian:	Murder of Armenian Children: Expiry of armistice in Cilicia	686
	June 17	Times:	House of Commons: President Wilson & Armenia	687
	June 19	Times:	Letter to Editor: The fate of Armenia	688
	June 21	Times:	Warships ordered to Turkey: Batum to be evacuated:	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Armenia abandoned	689
681.	June 22	Times:	Letters to Editor: Armenia: The retention of Batum	690
	June 22	Times:	Holding off the Turks: Effective British bombardment	692
	June 23	Times:	House of Commons: The situation in Cilicia	693
	June 25	Times:	House of Commons: The mandate for Armenia	693
	June 26	Times:	2,000 refugees at Ismid	694
	June 28	Times:	French warships shell Turks	694
	June 29	Times:	Turk terrorism of Armenians: Reported slaughter of children	694
	July 1	Times:	Turkey's reply to the Powers	695
	July 1	Times:	Soviet assurances to Kemal	696
	July 2	Guardian:	Situation in Cilicia: Franco-Turkish hostilities resumed	697
	July 2	Times:	Armenian independence loan	698
	July 6	Times:	An Armenian success	698
	July 13	Times:	Armenian success Armenian treaty with Bolshevists: Tartars & Reds fall out	698
	July 13 July 14	Times:	French prisoners of the Turks: Italians & Kemalist outrages	699
	July 16	Times:	Adana surrounded	700
	July 16 July 16	Times:	U.S. & Armenia	700
	July 16 July 17	Times:	Dictation to Armenia	700 700
	July 17 July 19	Times:	Ultimatum to Turkey: Allies' decision on the Treaty	700 701
JJ0.	July 13	1111103.	ordinatalli to raikey. Allies decision on the freaty	,01

699	July 20	Times:	Reds attack Armenia	703
	July 21	Times:	Armenians defeat Turks: Enemy retreat to Erzerum	703
	July 26	Guardian:	Massacres by Turks: Greek & Armenian victims	704
	July 28	Guardian:	Adana hard pressed by Turks: "In the French zone"	704
	July 28	Times:	House of Commons: Adana and the Turks	705
	July 29	Times:	Massacre of Greeks: Misplaced clemency for Turk officials	705
	July 31	Times:	Armenians rout Turks	705
	July 31	Guardian:	The Armenian loan: An envoy of the Republic visits Manchester	706
	August 4	Times:	Turkish Nationalists' defeat: French troops inflict heavy losses	707
	August 4 August 5	Times:	Armenia's struggle with the Bolshevists	707
	_			
	August 5	Guardian:	Massacre of Greeks & Armenians: 1,000 shot by the Turks	708
	August 5	Guardian:	Armenia & the Soviet: Erivan Republic's desire for peace	708
	August 7	Times:	Soviet designs against Armenia	709
	August 7	Times:	Nationalists still active	709
/13.	August 10	Times:	Armenians occupy Nakhitchevan: Negotiations resumed	740
		_	with Bolshevists	710
	August 11	Times:	Map: Turkey Under the Treaty of Peace	711
	August 11	Times:	Peace with Turkey: Eleven Allied Powers sign treaty	712
	August 12	Times:	Red duplicity in Caucasus	712
	August 13	Guardian:	Christians massacred in Asia Minor: Turkish bestiality	713
718.	August 14	Guardian:	Russia signs peace with Armenian Republic; Massacre of	
			Armenians Confirmed	713
719.	August 14	Times:	Russian peace with Armenia	714
720.	August 16	Times:	The future of Armenia	714
721 .	August 19	Guardian:	Russia, Armenia, & rebel Turks: Effect of Peace negotiations	715
722 .	August 19	Times:	Coercion of Armenia: The Soviet's corridor to Kemal	716
723.	August 20	Times:	Armenians under French flag	716
724.	August 21	Times:	Cilician independent state	716
725 .	August 23	Times:	Cruelty of Kemal regime; French rout Kemal's men	717
726 .	August 24	Times:	Armenian leaders shot; French Advance in Cilicia	717
727 .	August 28	Times:	Armenian victory: Red breach of Armistice	717
728.	August 28	Guardian:	Armenian struggles in Cilicia: Tarsus relieved: Hadjin holding out	718
729.	August 30	Times:	400 Armenians massacred	719
	August 31	Times:	Armenian protest against Red murders	719
	September 1	Times:	Kemal's exhortation: "Hate the British & French"	719
	September 10	Times:	Kemalist's defeat	719
	September 20	Times:	Turkish murderers in Baku: Under Bolshevist patronage	721
	September 22	Times:	Adana again besieged	721
735.	·	Times:	The League & Armenia	721
736.	•	Times:	Reds' brutalities in Armenia	721
737.	•	Times:	Armenia attacked: Combined Turk & Bolshevist movement	722
738.		Times:	Turks invade Armenia: Resources of Erivan Government	722
	October 4	Times:	Reds in trouble in Transcaucasia: Nakitchevan evacuated	723
	October 6	Times:	Armenians recover Olty	723
741.		Times:	Armenia to be "wiped out": Turco-Bolshevist plans	723
	October 7	Guardian:	Armenia & Turkish nationalists: A declaration of war	724
	October 12	Times:	French deport Armenians: Gouraud's sudden stroke in Cilicia	724 725
	October 14 October 15	Guardian:	The new attack on Armenia: Turks & Bolsheviks	
	October 15	Guardian:		727 727
			French action against Armenians: Deportation from Cilicia	727
	October 16	Times:	Porte & the rebels	728
	October 18	Times:	Attacks on Armenia: reds cooperate with Turkish Nationalists	728
	October 18	Guardian:	French treatment of Armenians: Serious allegations	729
749.	October 19	Times:	Soviet reply to Armenia: French official action in Cilicia	730

October 20	Times:	House of Commons: Armenia	730
October 20	Guardian:	Restoring Turkish rule: French policy in Cilicia	731
October 21	Times:	Better news from Armenia: Turkish invasion held up	732
October 22	Times:	Kemal's aims in Armenia: To bring pressure on the Entente	732
October 22	Guardian:	Armenia asks for help; Reds demand free passage of troops	733
October 22	Guardian:	The Armenian mandate question: League proposal to	
		Supreme Council	733
October 23	Guardian:	New war in Caucasus: Armenian defence against Turks & Bolshevik	734
October 23	Times:	Soviet ultimatum to Armenia: Greece to the rescue	735
October 25	Times:	Armenian counter=offensive	735
October 26	Guardian:	Armenian deportations: The French policy in Cilicia	736
October 27	Times:	French defeat Turkish Nationalists	737
October 27	Times:	Turk advance towards Batum	737
October 28	Times:	Turks efforts to end civil war: Royal mission to Kemalists	738
October 29	Times:	Armenians holding their own: Bolshevism "found out" by Turks	739
November 1	Guardian:	Mandate for Armenia: Reported offer to Italy	741
November 2	Guardian:	The Turkish attack on Armenia: Severe fighting; Reported	
		disaster in Cilicia	741
November 8	Guardian:	The Armenian massacre at Hadjin: French responsibility;	
		Reported capture of Kars	741
November 8	Times:	Turks take Kars: Armenian communications in danger	742
November 9	Times:	Reported capture of Alexandropol	742
November 10	Times:	Armenians cut through Turkish lines: Mustapha truculent	742
November 10	Guardian:	Armenia's desperate plight: Allied help or Turkish terms	743
November 10	Guardian:	The Bolshevik Attack on Armenia	743
November 10	Guardian:	Turks demand Armenian surrender	743
November 11	Guardian:	Armenia's isolation: Attacking Turks in superior force	744
November 12	Guardian:	Armenians in Turkish power: Armistice leaving enemy	
		in Alexandropol	744
November 12	Times:	Turco-Armenian armistice	745
November 13	Times:	The Turco-Armenian armistice	745
November 13	Guardian:	Armenian armistice terms: Turco-Bolshevik corridor provided	746
November 16	Guardian:	The plight of Armenia: Alleged Turkish-Bolshevik alliance	746
November 16	Times:	House of Commons: Armenia & the Turks	747
November 17	Times:	Turkish Bolshevist cooperation	747
November 18	Guardian:	Bolshevik attitude to Armenia: "A military base for the Allies"	748
November 19	Guardian:	The war on Armenia: Turkish terms refused	749
November 20	Guardian:	Crushing Turkish terms: Armenians determined to fight on	749
November 22	Times:	Armenian truce broken	750
November 22	Guardian:	Armenia hard pressed: Fight for the life of a nation	751
November 22	Guardian:	Twenty nations confer in Geneva: Soldiers of justice	752
November 23	Times:	Armenia's plight: League's move for peace	753
November 23	Times:	House of Commons: Military supplies for Armenia	755
November 24	Times:	League Committee on Armenia: Lord Cecil's fight for publicity	755
November 24	Times:	Editorial: The League & its problems	756
November 24	Guardian:	Editorial: The Assembly & Armenia	758
November 24	Guardian:	Entente & Greece: Far-reaching French aims	759
November 24	Times:	House of Commons: Aid for Armenia	760
November 25	Times:	Soviet at Erivan: Another Armenian armistice	760
November 25	Guardian:	Fate of Armenia: Turks again reported in the capital	761
November 26	Guardian:	Rescue of Armenia: League Council's appeal to Powers	761
November 27	Guardian:	Turkish Armenian fighting: The danger to Erivan	761
November 29	Times:	Moscow tired of the Turks: Fears of Moslem revolt	762
	October 25 October 26 October 27 October 27 October 28 October 29 November 1 November 8 November 8 November 9 November 10 November 10 November 10 November 11 November 12 November 12 November 13 November 13 November 16 November 16 November 17 November 17 November 20 November 20 November 21 November 20 November 21 November 22 November 24 November 24 November 24 November 24 November 24 November 25 November 25 November 25 November 26 November 26 November 27	October 20 Guardian: October 21 Times: October 22 Guardian: October 22 Guardian: October 22 Guardian: October 23 Guardian: October 23 Times: October 25 Times: October 26 Guardian: October 27 Times: October 27 Times: October 28 Times: October 29 Times: October 29 Times: November 1 Guardian: November 2 Guardian: November 8 Times: November 9 Times: November 10 Guardian: November 10 Guardian: November 10 Guardian: November 11 Guardian: November 12 Guardian: November 13 Guardian: November 14 Guardian: November 15 Guardian: November 16 Guardian: November 17 Times: November 18 Guardian: November 19 Guardian: November 10 Guardian: November 11 Times: November 12 Times: November 13 Guardian: November 14 Guardian: November 15 Guardian: November 16 Guardian: November 17 Times: November 18 Guardian: November 19 Guardian: November 20 Guardian: November 21 Times: November 22 Guardian: November 23 Times: November 24 Times: November 24 Times: November 24 Times: November 25 Guardian: November 26 Guardian: November 27 Times: November 28 Guardian: November 29 Guardian: November 20 Guardian: November 21 Times: November 22 Guardian: November 23 Times: November 24 Times: November 25 Guardian: November 26 Guardian: November 27 Guardian: November 27 Guardian:	October 20 October 21 October 22 October 22 October 22 October 23 October 23 October 23 October 25 October 25 October 26 October 27 October 27 October 27 October 28 October 28 October 29 October 29 October 29 October 29 October 20 October 20 October 20 October 21 October 21 October 21 October 23 October 25 October 25 October 26 October 26 October 27 October 27 October 27 October 27 October 28 October 28 October 28 October 29 October 29 October 29 October 29 October 20 October 20 October 20 October 20 October 21 Times: October 21 October 27 October 28 October 28 October 29 October 20 October 21 October 21 October 21 October 22 October 27 October 28 October 28 October 29 October 29 October 29 October 20 October 20 October 20 October 20 October 20 October 20 October 21 October 20 October 21 October 20 October 21 October 21 October 21 October 22 October 21 October 22 October 27 October 28 October 29 October 29 October 29 October 29 October 20 October 21 October 21 October 21 October 21 October 21 October 21 October 29 October 20 Octo

	November 29	Guardian:	Armenia & Turkey: Peace negotiations to begin	763
800.	November 30	Guardian:	Bold scheme to save Armenia: General to raise an international	
			rescue army	764
	December 1	Times:	Reported recapture of Kars	767
	December 1	Times:	Mr. Wilson to mediate in Armenian difficulty	767
	December 1	Guardian:	America & Armenia: Mr. Wilson to mediate with Kemalists	768
	December 1	Guardian:	The British attitude	768
	December 2	Guardian:	Mr. Wilson's mediation for Armenia: Letter to the League	769
	December 2	Times:	Relief for Armenia: Mr. Wilson's reply to League	770
	December 2	Times:	House of Commons: Turks & the Armenians	771
	December 3	Times:	The League's duty to Armenia: Covenant amendments shelved	771
	December 6	Guardian:	Armenia goes Bolshevik: Soviet in capital	772
	December 6	Guardian:	The League plan for Armenia: Independent mission	774
	December 6	Times:	Armenia under Red rule: Soviets linked with Moscow	775
	December 7	Times:	Soviet swallows Armenia	775
813.	December 7	Guardian:	Armenian appeal against Soviet rule: "Ruin of the Christian Church	
			in the east"	776
	December 7	Guardian:	The Armenian question	776
	December 8	Guardian:	President Wilson's last message: Loan recommended for Armenia	776
	December 8	Guardian:	Coalition Government in Armenia	776
	December 9	Guardian:	U.S. & Armenia: Estimated amount of loan required	777
	December 9	Times:	Mr. Wilson's decision on Armenian frontier	778
	December 10	Times:	The downfall of Armenia: Bolshevist plotting in Georgia	778
	December 10	Guardian:	The revolution in Armenia: New chances of war	779
	December 10	Guardian:	Kemalist-Armenian treaty	780
	December 11	Guardian:	Soviet Armenia: A Russian promise of independence	781
	December 11	Guardian:	Rejection of Armenia: French delegates protest	781
	December 11	Guardian:	The Hadjin massacre: "Not a human being left in the place"	781
	December 13	Times:	Turks protect property	782
	December 14	Times:	House of Commons: Lithuania & Armenia	782
	December 17	Times:	League's four new members: Armenia not admitted	783
	December 17	Guardian:	Armenia's fate: Soviet dictatorship or death	784
	December 18	Guardian:	Armenian demands upon Turks: Demands to Georgia	784
	December 18	Times:	Georgia next: Fate of Transcaucasian states	785
	December 22	Times:	House of Commons: Armenia; France & Cilicia	785
	December 23	Guardian:	Soviet Armenia's proclamation: "We annul all foreign loans"	786
833.	December 30	Guardian:	The new situation in Armenia: Causes of the military collapse	787
			US 1921 80	
834.	January 3	Guardian:	Turkish Nationalists & Armenia: Insisting on Brest-Litovsk Treaty	791
	January 6	Guardian:	Mr. Wilson & Armenia: May mediate independently of the League	791
	January 7	Times:	Painting Armenian army red: Moscow military schools busy	792
	January 11	Guardian:	Bolshevik benevolence in Armenia: The peaceful revolution	793
838.	•	Times:	Bolshevists outwitted by Turks: Red Army evacuates Armenia	794
839.	•	Guardian:	Soviet Armenia & Turk atrocities: Strong deportation demand	795
840.	•	Guardian:	Mediation in Armenia: Another communication from Mr. Wilson	795
841.	•	Times:	Armenia crushed by Reds: Mr. Wilson's policy	796
842.	•	Times:	Guarantee for Russia to save Armenia	796
	February 10	Guardian:	Turks & Armenians: The extermination policy continuing	797
	February 10	Times:	The Greek delegation	799
	February 12	Times:	Liberty revives in Eastern Armenia	799
	February 17	Times:	Man: Turkey under the Treaty of Savres	800

800

Map: Turkey under the Treaty of Sèvres

846. February 17

Times:

847	February 18	Guardian:	Map: Boundaries for the new Armenia	801
	February 19	Guardian:	Armenians & Georgians in conflict	802
	February 19	Guardian:	New Armenian Government: An independent republic re-established	802
	February 21	Times:	Starving Armenians	803
	February 21	Times:	Armenia's wishes: Autonomy for Cilicia	803
	February 22	Guardian:	Caucasian fighting: Georgia charged with blockading Armenia	804
	February 23	Guardian:	Armenian Soviet overthrown: Nationalists in power	804
	February 23	Times:	Reds turned out of Armenia: Sudden change of fortune	805
	Thursday 24	Times:	Armenian rights	805
	February 24	Guardian:	Turkish proposals: Smyrna & Adrianople to be claimed	806
	February 25	Times:	Map: Turkey & her lost provinces	807
	February 27	Sunday Times:	Armenian claim: Complete independence desired	808
	February 28	Times:	Armenia free from Bolshevists: Tchitcherin's new move	809
	February 28	Guardian:	Editorial: The Turks & the Treaty	810
	February 28	Guardian:	Turkish massacre in Russian Armenia: Unprecedented horrors	811
	March 1	Guardian:	The reported massacre of Armenians: Government inquiry	811
863.	March 1	Times:	Letter to Editor: The fate of Armenia	812
864.	March 1	Times:	House of Commons: Reported massacres of Armenians	813
865.	March 2	Times:	Turks too much even for Bolshevists	813
866.	March 4	Times:	Christian refugees at Basra: America's opportunity	814
867.	March 8	Times:	Georgian rally: Reds recapture Erivan	814
868.	March 9	Times:	Cilicians demand autonomy	814
869.	March 10	Guardian:	Situation in Erivan: Armenians resisting a Red attack	815
870.	March 10	Times:	Letter to Editor: The fate of Cilicia	816
871.	March 12	Times:	Terms for the Turks: Guarantees of good faith	817
872 .	March 12	Guardian:	Bolshevist defeat near Erivan: Armenians inflict severe casualties	818
873 .	March 14	Times:	Concessions to Turkey: Text of Allies' proposals	819
874.	March 16	Guardian:	Kemalist atrocities in Asia Minor	821
875.	March 16	Times:	Talaat's career: Exterminator of the Armenians	822
876.	March 16	Times:	Talaat Pasha murdered: Armenian's vengeance	824
877.	March 17	Times:	The late Talaat Pasha: An engaging villain; How Talaat was shot	825
878.	March 29	Times:	Destiny of Cilicia: Majority appeal for French mandate	827
879.	March 31	Guardian:	Kemalists in Cilicia: French attacked in defiance of agreement	828
880.	April 9	Guardian:	The Armenians of Cilicia: Fear of Turkish attack when French	
			withdraw	828
881.	April 14	Times:	Fifth fall of Erivan: Retaken by Reds	829
882.	May 3	Times:	Franco-Turkish treaty discussed	829
883.	May 9	Times:	More trouble in Cilicia: Turkish hopes of new peace	830
884.	May 10	Times:	Kemalist outrage at Adalia	830
885.	May 10	Times:	House of Commons: France & Cilicia	830
	May 12	Times:	Expulsion of Armenians	831
	May 13	Times:	Amnesty in Armenia	831
	May 13	Times:	Turkish insolence: Details of Adalia outrage	833
	June 1	Times:	Red Armenia complains of Turks	833
	June 4	Times:	Talaat's assailant acquitted: Armenians' sufferings	834
	June 6	Times:	Premier arrested in Erivan	835
	June 7	Times:	Aid for Armenia	835
	June 9	Guardian:	French ordered out of Cilicia: Reported Kemalist demand	836
	June 22	Times:	Mr. Gandhi's help for Angora: "Duty" to mutiny	837
	June 30	Times:	House of Commons: The Ismid Peninsula	837
	July 2	Times:	Bolshevist bluff called	837
	July 16	Times:	Bolshevist triumph in Armenia	837
898.	July 28	Times:	Turkish losses considered: Christians in Anatolia	838

		.		000
	July 30	Guardian:	Editorial: Cilicia for the Armenians?	839
	August 1	Times:	Soviet treaties with Angora	840
	August 4	Times:	Cilician deadlock: Kemalists' obstinacy	840
	August 17	Times:	New advance on Angora: Turks leaving	841
	August 17	Times:	Letter to Editor: Peace with Turkey	841
	August 17	Times:	Famine & Cholera in Transcaucasia	842
	September 1	Times:	Fresh Armenian massacres: Angora revives old methods	843
	September 1	Times:	Armenian town wiped out: 25,000 massacred in 18 months	844
	September 6	Times:	Greeks massacred	844
	September 15	Times:	Famine & disease in Armenia: Help needed	845
	September 22	Times:	Safeguards for Armenia: League resolution	845
	September 28	Times:	Armenians stranded in Irak: A serious situation	846
	October 4	Times:	Turks murderers escape: Lax control at Malta	847
912.	October 26	Times:	The Turk at work: Rape, murder, & arson	848
913.	October 31	Times:	New Franco-Turkish agreement: Status of Alexandretta	849
914.	November 4	Times:	Franco-Turk pact: Reported secret agreement	850
915.	November 5	Times:	Enver Pasha's new pose: Even Angora annoyed	851
916.	November 7	Times:	Letter to Editor: The Near East: Protection of Christian subjects	852
917.	November 10	Times:	Armenian Patriarch of Jerusalem	852
918.	November 11	Times:	House of Commons: Christians of Cilicia	853
919.	November 12	Guardian:	Armenian appeal to Great Britain: At the mercy of the Turks	854
920.	November 12	Turks:	Turks enraged: British court-martial acquits Armenian	855
921.	November 12	Times:	Armenians leaving Cilicia: No faith in Turkish promises	856
922.	November 15	Times:	Letter to Editor: The Near East: Protection of Christian peoples	857
923.	November 19	Times:	French note on Angora: Solidarity with Allies desired	858
924.	November 23	Times:	Turkish menace to Cilicia: Armenians helpless	859
925.	November 23	Times:	Colonel Rawlinson on Turkish outrages: Armenians' plight	861
926.	November 26	Times:	Greeks & Cilician refugees	861
927.	November 30	Guardian:	Christians in Cilicia: Result of Franco-Turkish agreement	862
928.	December 2	Guardian:	Armenian refugees mutiny: Trouble on French steamer at Alexandria	862
929.	December 2	Times:	The terror of the Turk: Great exodus from Cilicia	863
930.	December 5	Guardian:	Turks in Mersina: Complete occupation of Cilicia: 200 more	
			Armenians reach Alexandria	865
931.	December 6	Times:	American relief work in Armenia: Turkish barbarity	866
932.	December 8	Guardian:	Menace to Christians in Cilicia: An Armenian general on the	
			new treaty	867
933.	December 10	Times:	Peril of Cilician minorities: Sceptical reception of French assurance	868
934.	December 13	Times:	Map: The Franco-Turkish agreement of Angora	869
	December 17	Times:	House of Commons: Turkey & Christian populations	870
	December 20	Times:	House of Commons: Christians in Asia Minor	871
	December 27	Times:	Evacuation of Cilicia: Quarrel at Adana	873
	December 27	Times:	Transcaucasia revived	873
	December 30	Times:	Turkish aims in Thrace: New Soviet agreement	874
			OS 1922 80	
940.	January 3	Times:	Plans for an Armenian settlement: Supervising consuls	877
941.	January 10	Guardian:	Deported to be butchered: U.S. send women refugees back	075
043	lancer de	T:	to Armenia	878
	January 11	Times:	Letter to Editor: Armenian Christians	879
	January 20	Times:	Enver Pasha arrested by Bolshevists: To be tried at Angora	880
	January 21	Times:	New plan for Armenia	880
945.	February 16	Guardian:	Questions to ministers: Armenian refugees	881

046	Cohmison, 20	Cuardian	Aumonional motional homo	001
	February 20	Guardian:	Armenians' national home	881
947. 948.		Times:	House of Commons: A home for Armenians	882
949.		Times: Guardian:	Effects of famine in Armenia: Cemeteries guarded	882
	March 20		Starvation in Armenia: Arrival of many Russian refugees	883 884
		Times:	Editorial: Turkey & the Powers	
	March 23	Times:	Letter to Editor: Armenia's future: Her claim to a national home	886
	March 29	Guardian:	Nation going blind: Ravages of eye disease in Armenia	887
	March 31	Times:	House of Commons: The Paris Conference	888
	April 4	Times:	House of Commons: Alleged Kemalist outrages	891
	April 15	Times:	Famished Armenia: British help	892
	April 19	Times:	Prominent Turks shot: Attack in Berlin street	893
	April 21	Times:	Berlin Turks' fears	893
	April 22	Times:	Arrests in Berlin shooting affair	893
	April 22	Times:	A nation in agony: Famine & disease rife in Armenia	894
	May 4	Times:	The Eastern Christians: Bishop's plea for protection	895
	May 6	Times:	Turks' insane savagery: 10,000 Greeks dead	896
	May 11	Times:	House of Commons: Christian minorities in Turkey	897
	May 16	Times:	House of Commons: Turkish deportations	898
964.	•	Times:	House of Commons: Turkish massacres; Turkish deportations	899
965.	•	Times:	French relations with Angora	900
	June 8	Times:	Kemalist war on Christians: Hostility to American relief work	901
	June 16	Times:	House of Commons: Massacres by Turks	902
	June 19	Times:	Angora eager for Alexandretta: Internal troubles	902
	July 3	Guardian:	Deportees destroyed in blizzard: "Roads strewn with bodies"	903
	August 3	Times:	Letter to Editor: Trade with Turkey	904
	August 8	Times:	Armenian hatred of Reds: Jemal Pasha's murder	904
	August 9	Times:	Letter to Editor: Armenia's claims: Fethy Bey's hopes for the Future	905
	August 11	Guardian:	Turks & the problem of minorities	906
	August 17	Times:	Meals for Armenian children	907
	August 17	Times:	Official changes in Anatolia: A vali dismissed	907
	August 23	Times:	British graves in Turkey: Cases of desecration	908
	August 26	Times:	Near East perils III: Protection of minorities	909
	August 29	Times:	Jemal Pasha's murder: Kemalist threats	911
	September 9	Times:	Editorial: The Turkish victory	912
	September 11	Times:	Last days of Smyrna: Measures to protect foreigners	914
	September 13	Times:	Letter to Editor: U.S. & the Near East: Safety of Anatolian Christians	915
982.	September 15	Times:	Smyrna burning: Reported murder of archbishops	917
983.	•	Times:	Letters to Editor: The Anatolian crisis: Protection for Christians	918
984.	•	Times:	Destruction of Smyrna: Fire, massacre, & pillage	920
985.	•	Times:	The massacres at Smyrna: Systematic killing	921
	September 19	Times:	Turkish treachery	922
	September 22	Times:	Relief work at Smyrna: First British ship to arrive	923
	September 25	Times:	Letter to Editor: Near East crisis: Claims of Christian communities	925
	September 26	Times:	Help for Smyrna refugees	925
990.	October 14	Times:	Letter to Editor: Christians of Asia Minor: An American	
			bishop's statement	926
	October 16	Times:	The Turkish case: Reply to Prime Minister	929
	October 19	Times:	A million refugees: Urgent need to transport	931
	October 27	Times:	Kemalists close Smyrna: Capitulations cancelled	932
	November 3	Times:	Expulsion of Christians	932
	November 17	Times:	8,000 Children need aid	933
996.	November 23	Times:	Letter to Editor: Turkish dominion in Europe: Danger to	
			subject populations	934

JJO. December o	mines.	quiet duy at Edusaime. Freparing repry to mussians	300
999. December 6	Times:	Under British guns: Refugees embark at Constantinople	936
1000. December 7	Guardian:	Armenia & Turkey	937
1001. December 7	Times:	Minorities in Turkey: Expulsion a disaster	938
1002. December 13	Times:	Protection of minorities: Lord Curzon's plea	939
1002. December 14	Times:	Warning to Turkey: Trifling at Lausanne	942
1003. December 14	Times:	Armenian Patriarch's independence: Departure from	
		Constantinople	944
1004. December 15	Times:	Turks' move for peace: Protection of minorities	945
1005. December 16	Times:	Progress at Lausanne: Turks conciliatory: The Armenian home	946
1006. December 20	Times:	French author's plea for Armenians	947
1007. December 23	Times:	The querulous Turk: Obstruction at Lausanne	948
1008. December 24	Times:	A hundred thousand orphans: Palaces requisitioned	950
		03 1923 80	
1009. January 5	Times:	Kemalists claims: Declaration by Rauf Bey	953
1010. January 8	Times:	Turkish display of temper: An incident at Lausanne	954
1011. January 9	Times:	Allied front at Lausanne: More united than ever	955
1012. January 10	Times:	Treatment of minorities: Turkey & the League	956
1013. January 29	Times:	Lausanne talk ended: Our dead at Gallipoli	958
1014. January 30	Times:	Armenians refused asylum in U.S.	958
1015. February 9	Guardian:	The abandoned Armenians	959
1016. February 12	Times:	Back to Turkey: Armenians debarred from U.S.	960
1017. March 29	Times:	House of Commons: The Armenians	960
1018. April 3	Guardian:	Armenian orphanage in danger from fire	961
1019. April 6	Times:	Turks' blow at relief work: 23,000 refugees menaced with	
•		Starvation	962
1020. May 15	Times:	Concession seekers at Angora	962
1021. May 25	Times:	Turkish precautions: Return of certain refugees not wanted	963
1022. July 12	Times:	French interests in Near East: Charge of betrayal	964
1023. July 16	Times:	Franco-Turkish relations: M. Curely's claim	965
1024. July 23	Times:	The Lausanne Treaty: For & against	966
1025. July 23	Times:	Turks & their subjects	966
1026. July 25	Times:	The League's work in Turkey	967
1027. July 26	Times:	Letter to Editor: The Armenian remnants	968
1028. July 26	Times:	Letter to Editor: Refugees from the Turks	969
1029. August 3	Guardian:	Armenians & the Treaty of Lausanne	970
1030. August 8	Guardian:	Armenian massacres inquiry	970
1031. August 15	Guardian:	Turkey's triumph at Lausanne: Kemal & the Treaty: Armenian	
		dream dissolved	971
1032. August 24	Guardian:	Armenia & the Treaty of Sèvres: Note to signatory powers	972
1033. September 14	Guardian:	Soviet Armenia: Premier's development plans	972
1034. October 23	Guardian:	Embassy incident in Armenia	973
1035. October 23	Times:	The Turks & the Treaty: Minorities affected	974
1036. October 24	Times:	Turks in trouble once more: Effect of Erivan riot	974
1037. November 19	Guardian:	The orphans of Armenia: The work of the Lord Mayor's Fund	975
1038. November 26	Times:	American dislike of Turkish treaty: Move against ratification	976

Smooth course at Lausanne: Ismet on Turk's task

Quiet day at Lausanne: Preparing reply to Russians

997. December 1

998. December 6

Times:

Times:

935

936



#